

# IS31AP2145A 2.9W@5V MONO CLIP-LESS & FILTER-LESS CLASS-D AUDIO POWER AMPLIFIER

# DESCRIPTION

The IS31AP2145A is a 2.9W@5.0V mono, clip-less, filter-less, high efficiency Class-D audio power amplifier with automatic gain control.

The IS31AP2145A integrates an AGC (Automatic Gain Control) function to automatically prevent distortion of the audio signal by which we can enhance audio quality and also protect the speaker from damage at high power levels. The AGC function and its attack time/release time are selectable via the CTRL pin. The IS31AP2145A also provides thermal and over current protection functions.

The demo board has four modes (AGC1, AGC2, AGC OFF, and SHUTDOWN) to test the functionality of the IS31AP2145A.

# **FEATURES**

- Operating from  $V_{CC} = 2.7V \sim 5.5V$
- Filter-less Class-D architecture
- AGC enable/disable function
- 2.7W into 4Ω at 5.0V (10% THD+N)
- Minimum external components
- High efficiency: 90%
- Click-and-pop suppression
- Short-circuit and thermal protection
- Space-saving UTQFN-9, 1.5mm × 1.5mm

# QUICK START



Figure 1: Photo of IS31AP2145A Evaluation Board

#### **RECOMMENDED EQUIPMENT**

- 5.0V, 2A power supply
- Audio source (i.e. MP3 player, Notebook PC, etc.)
- 8Ω or 4Ω speakers

## **ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS**

•  $\leq 5.5 V$  power supply

Caution: Do not exceed the conditions listed above, otherwise the board will be damaged.

# PROCEDURE

The IS31AP2145A demo board is fully assembled and tested. Follow the steps below to verify board operation.

Caution: Do not turn on the power supply until all connections are completed.

- 1) Connect a  $4\Omega$  (or larger) speaker across the OUTterminal and OUT+ terminal or the RCA female connector (SPK CON3).
- Connect the ground terminal of the power supply to the GND (TP2) and the positive terminal to the VCC (TP1). Or connect DC power to connector (DC IN) with a 2.5 mm jack.
- If the audio source is differential, remove jumper JP1, connect the negative of the audio source to the IN- terminal, and connect the positive of the audio source to IN+ terminal.
- If the audio source is single-ended, connect the audio source to the IN+ terminal, and close jumper JP1; or connect audio source to the audio mono connector (AUDIO IN) and close jumper JP1.

Turn on the power supply, and pay attention to the supply current. If it is over 1.5A, turn off power and check the evaluation board for short circuit connections.

## ORDERING INFORMATION

| Part No.             | Temperature Range          | Package            |
|----------------------|----------------------------|--------------------|
| IS31AP2145A-UTLS2-EB | -40°C ~ +85°C (Industrial) | UTQFN-9, Lead-free |

#### Table 1: Ordering Information

For pricing, delivery, and ordering information, please contact ISSI's analog marketing team at <u>analog@issi.com</u> or (408) 969-6600.



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# EVALUATION BOARD OPERATION

The IS31AP2145A demo board has an LPC922 MCU to read the status of the four buttons which select between the different modes shown in Table Co1 below. The current operating mode is indicated by the illuminated LED above the appropriate button. The default mode is AGC1 enabled.

| Table 2 Mode setting | Table 2 | Mode settings |
|----------------------|---------|---------------|
|----------------------|---------|---------------|

| CTRL1 | CTRL2 | Mode     |  |
|-------|-------|----------|--|
| Н     | Н     | AGC1     |  |
| Н     | GND   | AGC2     |  |
| GND   | Н     | AGC OFF  |  |
| GND   | GND   | Shutdown |  |

See the IS31AP2145A datasheet for mode configuration details.

## HIGH-PASS FILTER

The evaluation board's high-pass filter consists of the input capacitors  $C_{IN}$  ( $C_4$  or  $C_5$ ) and  $R_{IN}$  (IS31AP2145A internal resistance (28.5k $\Omega$ ) + ( $R_1$  or  $R_2$ ). The filter's corner frequency,  $f_C$ , is determined by Equation (1).

$$f_c = \frac{1}{\left(2\pi R_{IN}C_{IN}\right)} \tag{1}$$

The corner frequency can be adjusted by replacing the  $R_1$  or  $R_2 0\Omega$  resistors with a larger resistor value or by increasing/decreasing the  $C_4$  or  $C_5$  capacitance.

# SHUTDOWN MODE

The SHUTDOWN button selects the power-down mode of the IS31AP2145A.

Note: The IS31AP2145A Mode setting is controlled by the onboard LPC922 MCU.



Figure 2: IS31AP2145A Application Schematic



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# **BILL OF MATERIALS**

| Name      | Symbol     | Description             | Qty | Supplier  | Part No.              |
|-----------|------------|-------------------------|-----|-----------|-----------------------|
| Amplifier | U1         | Class-D audio amplifier | 1   | ISSI      | IS31AP2145A-UTLS2     |
| LDO       | U2         | Low-dropout regulator   | 1   | PAM       | PAM3101               |
| MCU       | U3         | Microcontroller         | 1   | NXP       | LPC922                |
| LED       | D1~D4      | LEDs Blue, SMD          | 4   | Everlight | 19-217/BHC-ZL1M2RY/3T |
| Resistor  | R1, R2     | RES,0R,1/16W,±5%,SMD    | 2   | Yageo     | RL0603FR-0700KL       |
| Resistor  | R3         | RES,68K,1/16W,±1%,SMD   | 1   | Yageo     | RC0603FR-0768KL       |
| Resistor  | R4         | RES,33K,1/16W,±1%,SMD   | 1   | Yageo     | RC0603FR-0733KL       |
| Resistor  | R5         | RES,22K,1/16W,±1%,SMD   | 1   | Yageo     | RC0603FR-0722KL       |
| Resistor  | R6~R9      | RES,10K,1/16W,±5%,SMD   | 4   | Yageo     | RC0603JR-0710KL       |
| Resistor  | R10~R13    | RES,1K,1/16W,±5%,SMD    | 4   | Yageo     | RC0603JR-071KL        |
| Capacitor | C1         | CAP,10µF,10V,±10%,SMD   | 1   | Yageo     | CC0805KRX7R6BB106     |
| Capacitor | C2, C10    | CAP,1µF,50V,±10%,SMD    | 2   | Yageo     | CC0603KRX7R9BB105     |
| Capacitor | C3, C9,C11 | CAP,0.1µF,50V,±10%,SMD  | 3   | Yageo     | CC0603KRX7R9BB104     |
| Capacitor | C4, C5, C7 | CAP,10nF,50V,±10%,SMD   | 3   | Yageo     | CC0603KRX7R9BB103     |
| Capacitor | C6, C8     | CAP,1µF,25V,±10%,SMD    | 2   | Yageo     | CC0805KRX7R8BB105     |
| Button    | K1~K4      | Button SMD              | 4   |           |                       |
| Connector | DC IN      | 2.5mm DC connector      | 1   |           |                       |
| Connector | SPK        | RCA type plugs          | 1   |           |                       |
| Connector | AUDIO IN   | 3.5mm min plug          | 1   |           |                       |
| TP1~TP7   | TP1~TP7    | Test pins               | 7   |           |                       |

Bill of materials refers to Figure 2 above.



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Figure 3: Board Component Placement Guide - Top Layer



Figure 4: Board PCB Layout - Top Layer





Figure 5: Board Component Placement Guide - Bottom Layer



Figure 6: Board PCB Layout - Bottom Layer

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